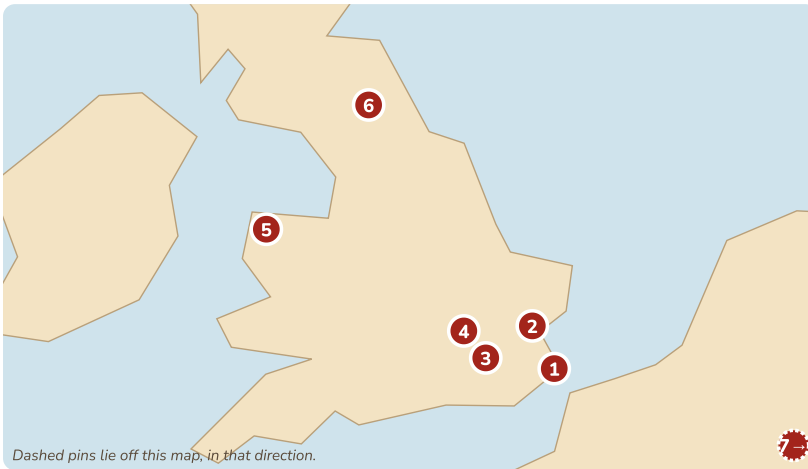




Instructions: No word bank: name the numbered places from memory or from the module. Number the events in order and write each date. Analyse the source, explain significance, then write full-sentence answers and plan the essay.

1. Name the places (no word bank)



1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____
5 _____ 6 _____ 7 _____

Did you know?

- The invasion force of 43 AD was about 40,000 men, led by Aulus Plautius.
- Caratacus was handed to the Romans by Cartimandua, queen of the Brigantes, in 51 AD.
- Tacitus says about 70,000 Romans and allies died in Boudica's revolt; ancient numbers are often exaggerated.
- Boudica's revolt broke out while the governor Suetonius Paulinus was attacking the Druids on Anglesey.

Background

Britain was famous for metals like tin, silver and lead, and for grain. Its tribes traded with Gaul. In 43 AD the emperor Claudius, who needed a victory to make himself popular, sent about 40,000 soldiers under Aulus Plautius. They landed in Kent, probably near Richborough, and crossed the Medway and the Thames. Claudius arrived himself, with elephants, for the capture of Camulodunum (Colchester). He stayed only 16 days but celebrated a grand triumph in Rome.

2. Timeline: order and date

Number the events 1 to 6 (1 = earliest) and write the date of each.

#	Event	Date
1	Claudius's invasion	
2	Agricola campaigns in Scotland	
3	Caratacus captured	
4	Hadrian's Wall begun	
5	Caesar's visits to Britain	
6	Boudica's revolt	

4. Significance

Person or term	Who or what? Why were they significant?
Claudius	
Caratacus	
Boudica	
Suetonius Paulinus	
Cartimandua	

3. Source analysis

Boudica, riding in a chariot with her daughters, told the tribes that she was not fighting as a woman from a great family for her kingdom and wealth, but as one of the people, to avenge her lost freedom, her beaten body and the outrage done to her daughters.

Tacitus, Annals 14.35 (written c.115 AD; paraphrased)

1. What reasons for fighting does Boudica give in this speech?

2. Tacitus was Roman. Why might he write such a powerful speech for Rome's enemy?

3. Does this source tell us Boudica's exact words? Explain.

5. Cause and consequence

1. Explain two causes of Boudica's revolt.

2. Explain two consequences of the revolt.

6. Longer answers (full sentences)

1. Explain the causes of Boudica's revolt.

2. How does the burnt red layer help historians?

3. Compare Caratacus and Cartimandua's choices.

4. Did Roman rule benefit Britain? Give both sides.

5. Explain in your own words: Name two ways Britain changed under Roman rule.

7. Essay question

Essay: Why did the Romans find Britain so hard to conquer completely? Plan an essay using at least three factors.

Plan: introduction · point for (evidence) · point against (evidence) · conclusion with your judgement.
